



Software Defined Radio

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My Background

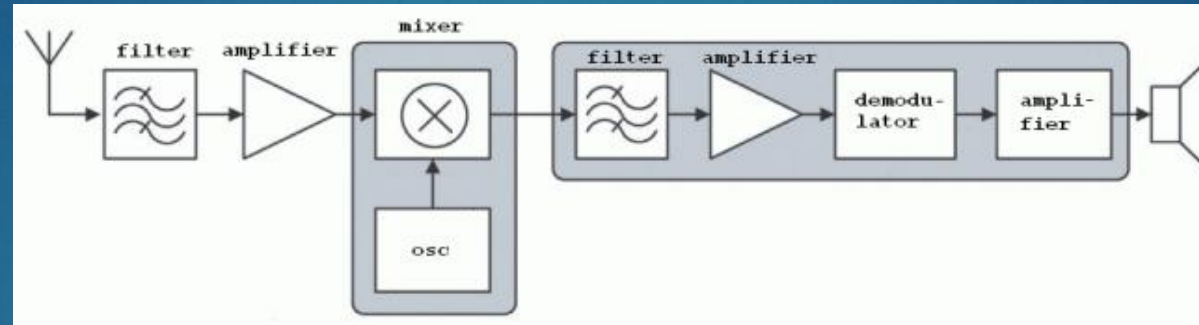
- ▶ Interest in SDR started with the Flex 3000
- ▶ Started with Softrock Ensemble
- ▶ Wanted a full SDR radio but couldn't afford it
- ▶ Explored many options for the best SDR for the dollar
- ▶ Been approached by many members about SDR

Have Something To Add? Please Do So!
I am not a “SDR Master” by any means

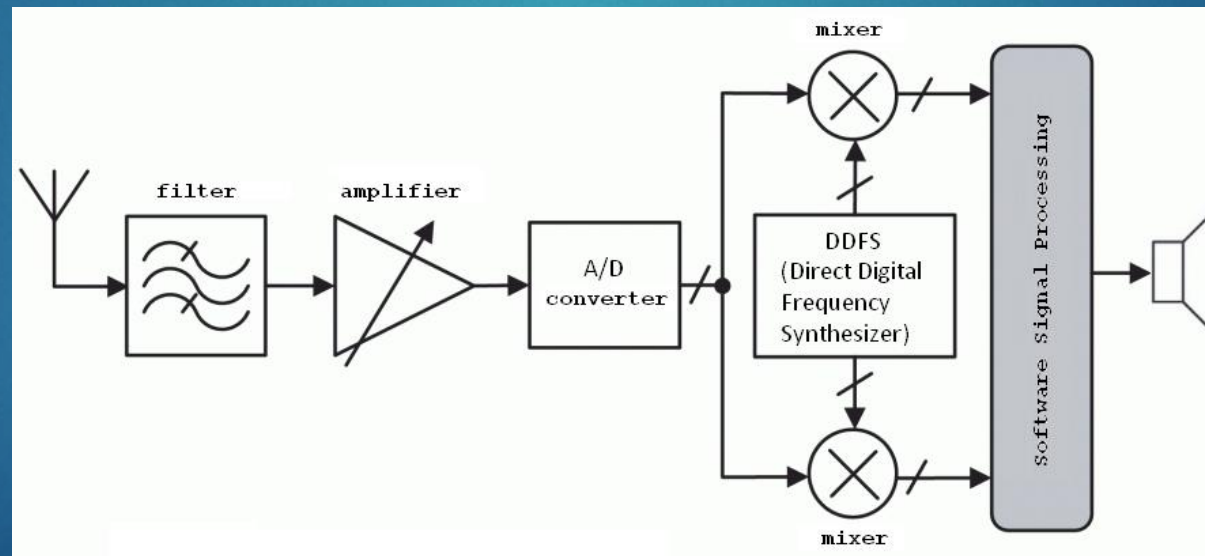
What is Software Defined Radio

- ▶ In basic terms, it takes an analog signal and converts it to digital signal for processing.
- ▶ Software (either by computer or embedded systems) transforms the digital data to any other form the application requires (SSB, Digital)
- ▶ “Digital” Radios were in use since the early 70’s
- ▶ Term “Software Radio” was used in 1984 to refer to a Digital Baseband Receiver
- ▶ SDR type radios were being produced to the Military in the 1990’s for a program called “SPEAKeasy”

SDR Block Diagram



Typical Analog Receiver



Basic digital SDR receiver

SDR Advantages

- ▶ Smaller
- ▶ Uses modern parts / technology
- ▶ Cheaper (In Some Cases)
- ▶ Open Platforms
- ▶ Computer Is Sharing The Workload
- ▶ Custom Filtering
- ▶ Easy Tuning
- ▶ Visual look at a signal
- ▶ Point and Click

SDR Disadvantages

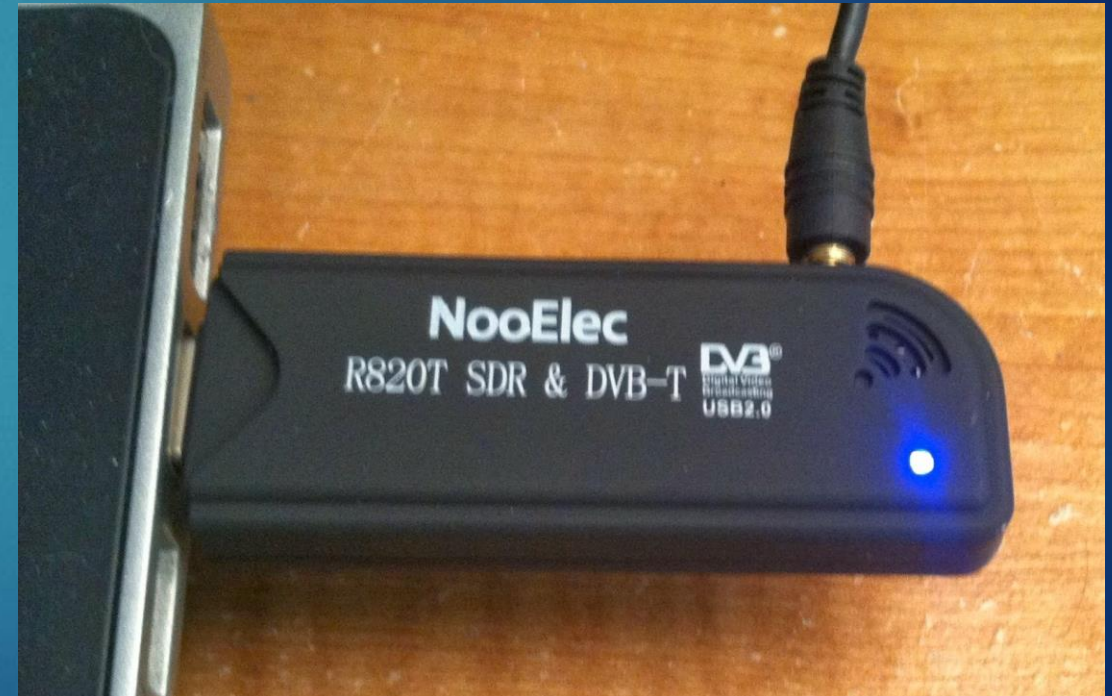
- ▶ Dependent on Computer (Not Always)
- ▶ Difficult to run on older computers
- ▶ Software Limitations
- ▶ Filtering Traded For Space
- ▶ Transmitting is more costly

Receivers

- ▶ Many different SDR receivers out in the market
- ▶ Can be used standalone or as a Panadapter
- ▶ Some units depend on a sound card
- ▶ Prices vary from \$15 to Thousands!
- ▶ Various Software options

RTL-SDR

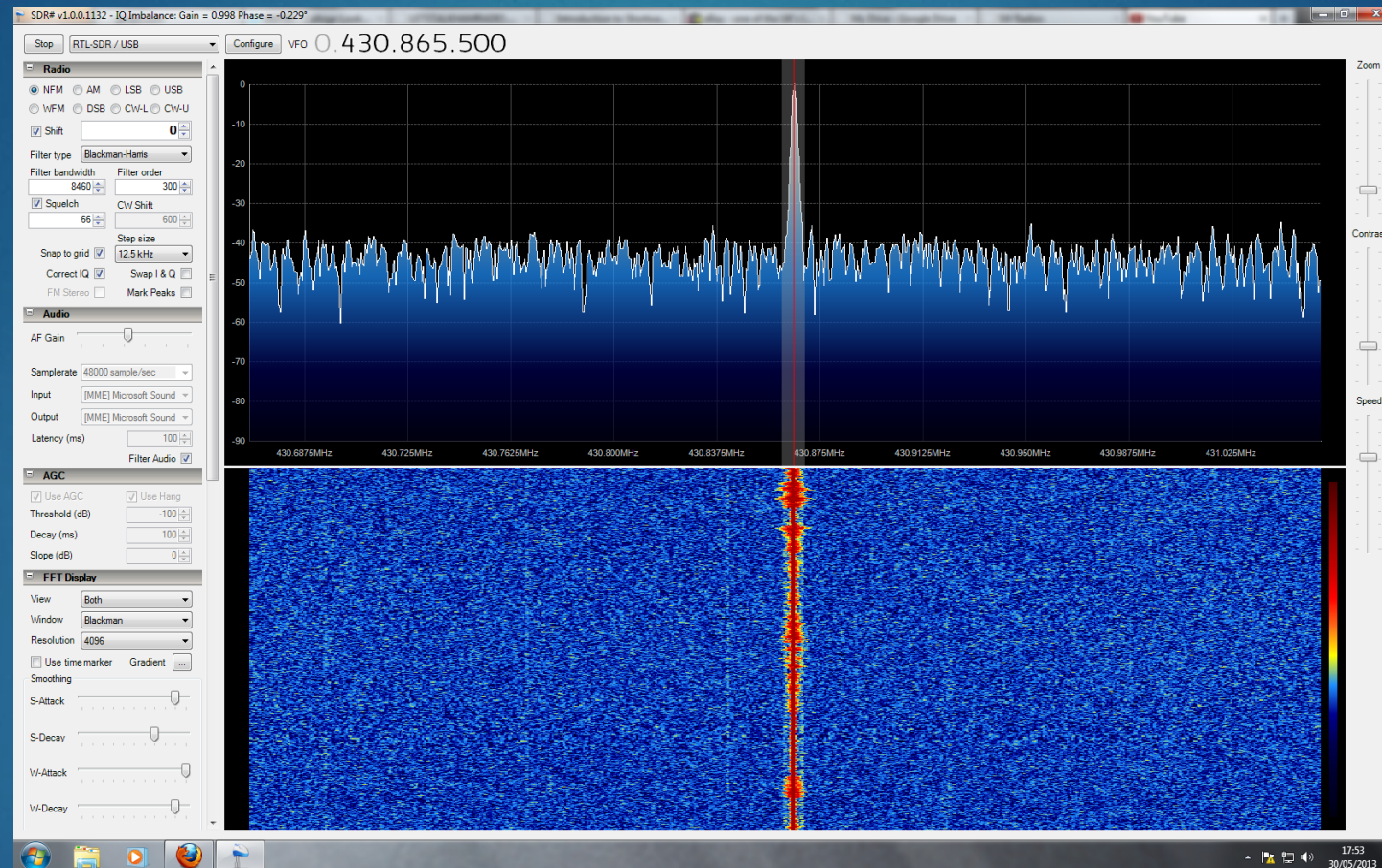
- ▶ Cheapest and best option for an entry level SDR unit
- ▶ Developed as a **D**igital **V**ideo **B**roadcast – **T**errestrial (DVB-T) and **D**igital **A**udio **B**roadcasting – **F**M (DAB-FM) receiver
- ▶ Uses the Realtek RTL2832U demodulator
- ▶ While messing around with a DVB-T dongle someone found that the tuner can handle way more than just the FM and TV bands
- ▶ Can tune from approx. 60Mhz to 1.7Ghz*
- ▶ View up to a 2.5Mhz slice of spectrum
- ▶ Became extremely popular in 2012
- ▶ Can be used with many different software
- ▶ **You get what you pay for!**



SDR#

- ▶ Most popular software to use the RTL-SDR
- ▶ Developed by Youssef Touil as an open source program
- ▶ Written for windows using C# in 2012
- ▶ Gained popularity due to its “Plug And Play” ease of use
- ▶ Licensing issues caused some problems. No longer “Open” and more difficult to use the RTL but still possible.
- ▶ Many features added over time that utilizes the RTL such as
 - ▶ WFM for FM Radio Broadcasts w/ RDS decoding
 - ▶ Supports other SDR hardware such as Softrock, HackRF, Funcube, RF Space SDR
 - ▶ Scanning / Frequency Lists
 - ▶ Digital decoding of P25, NXDN, MOTOTRBO, X2-TDMA, C4FM and D-STAR possible
 - ▶ Audio Recording
 - ▶ Plugins available by other developers

Let me show you SDR#



Hopefully It Works... We'll See!

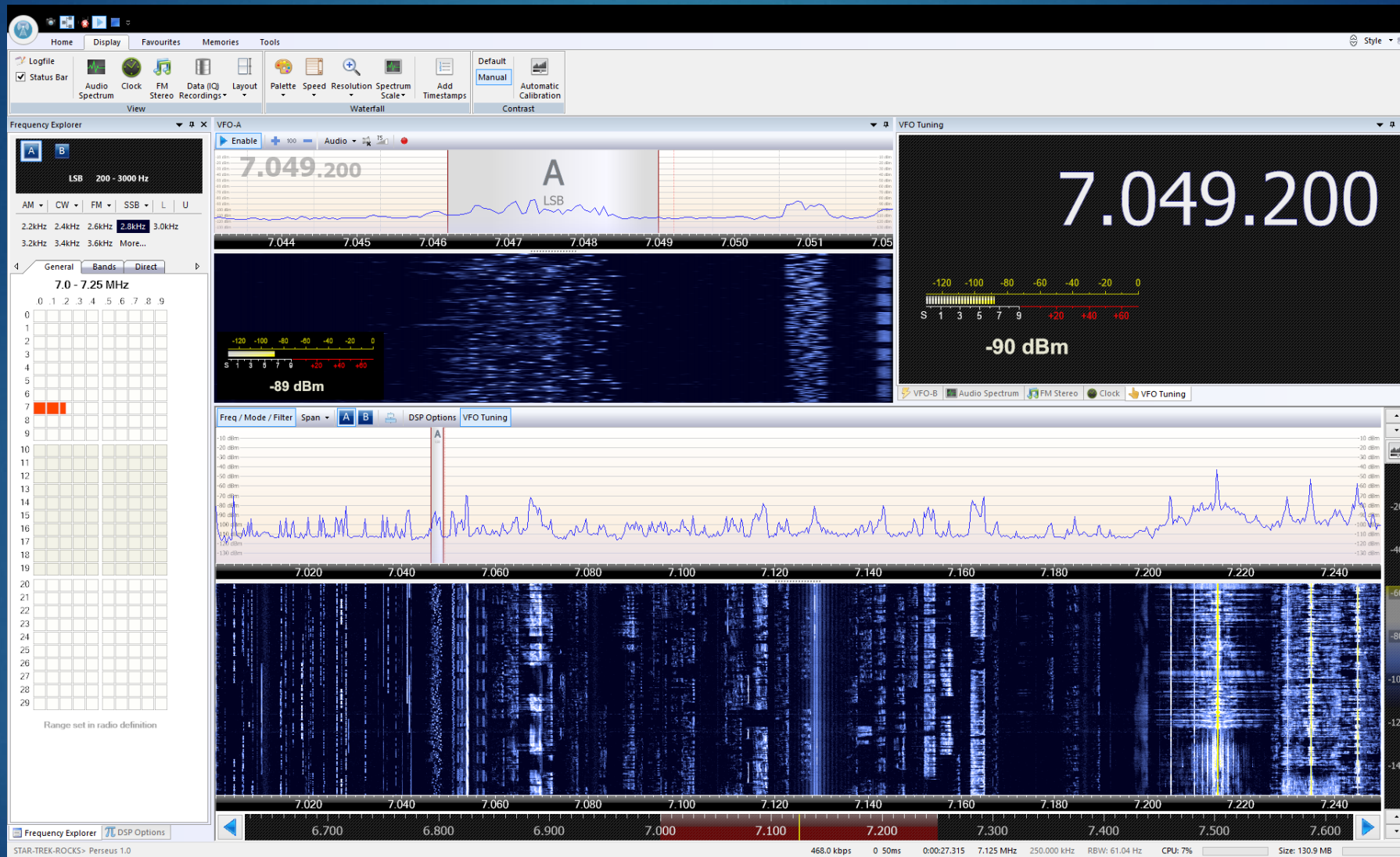
Just some of the other SDR **Receivers** that are Popular In Amateur Radio

Model	Band	Price	Bandwidth	Notes
Softrock Lite II Kit	HF	21	48Khz-192kHz	Fixed Frequency
Softrock Ensemble II	HF	60/90	48khz-192kHz	Depends on sound card
FiFi SDR	HF	169	192kHz	Has Preselector for better filtering
Funcube Pro+	H/V/U	220	192kHz	100kHz-240Mhz and 420MHz-1.9Ghz
AFEDRI SDR-Net	HF	250	1.8MHz	IP or USB (200KHz) / lacks filtering
Bonito Radio Jet	HF	750	48kHz	Very High IP3 (+29dBm)
WiNRADIO Excalibur	HF	850+	50Mhz	Can Double as Spectrum Analyzer
PERSEUS	HF	1145	40Mhz	
RF Space NetSDR	HF	1449+	2.0Mhz	16bit ADC

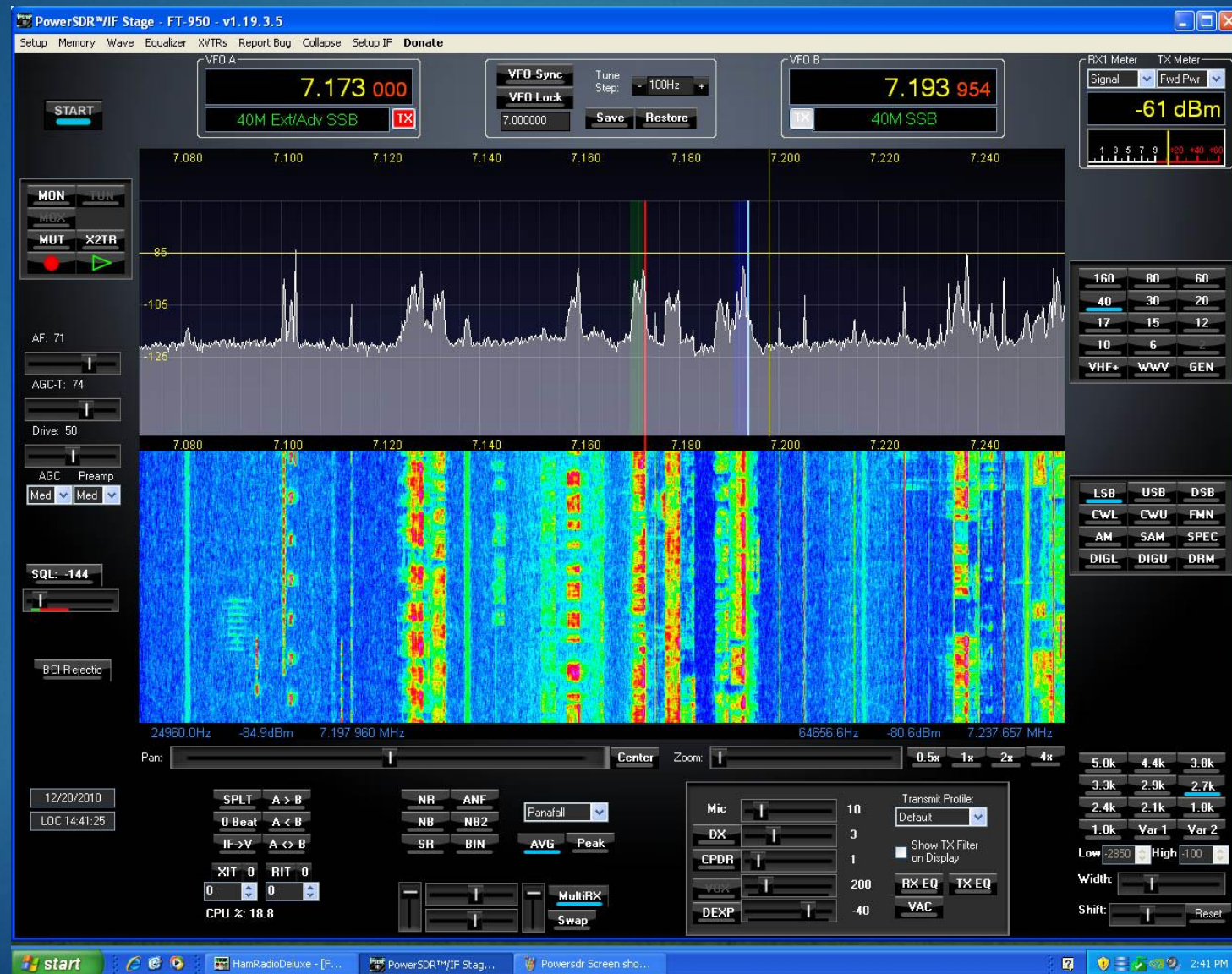
Software

- ▶ Numerous SDR software available
- ▶ Software developed for hardware specific, proprietary, open source, closed source and for different platforms
- ▶ Pick the correct software that matches your needs
- ▶ Some Popular Software Titles are
 - ▶ SDR#
 - ▶ SDR-Radio
 - ▶ Modified Versions of PowerSDR (NaP3 for example)
 - ▶ HDSDR
 - ▶ SpectraVue (RF Space)
 - ▶ Rocky (Great for Softrock)

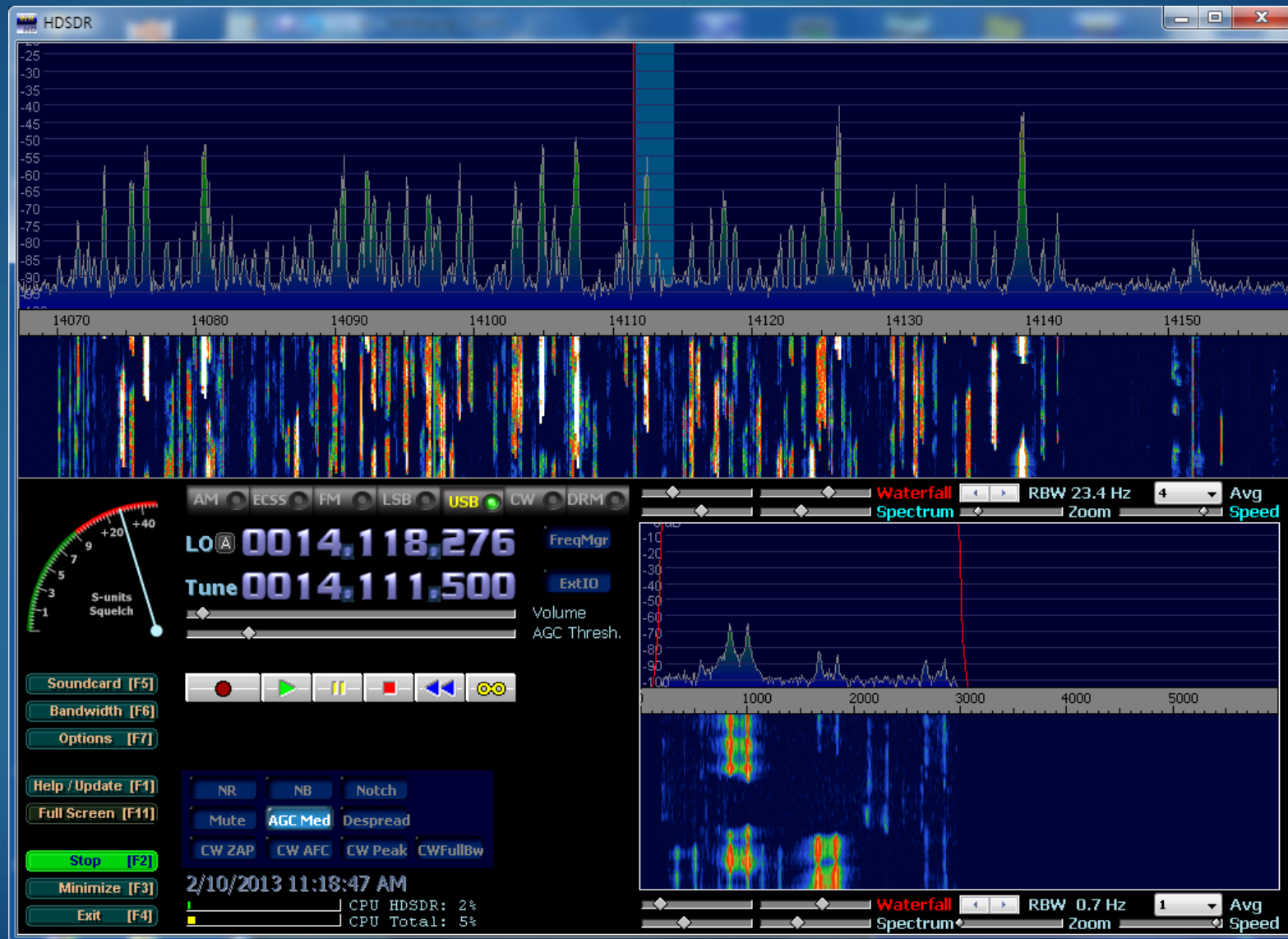
SDR -Radio



PowerSDR



HDSDR



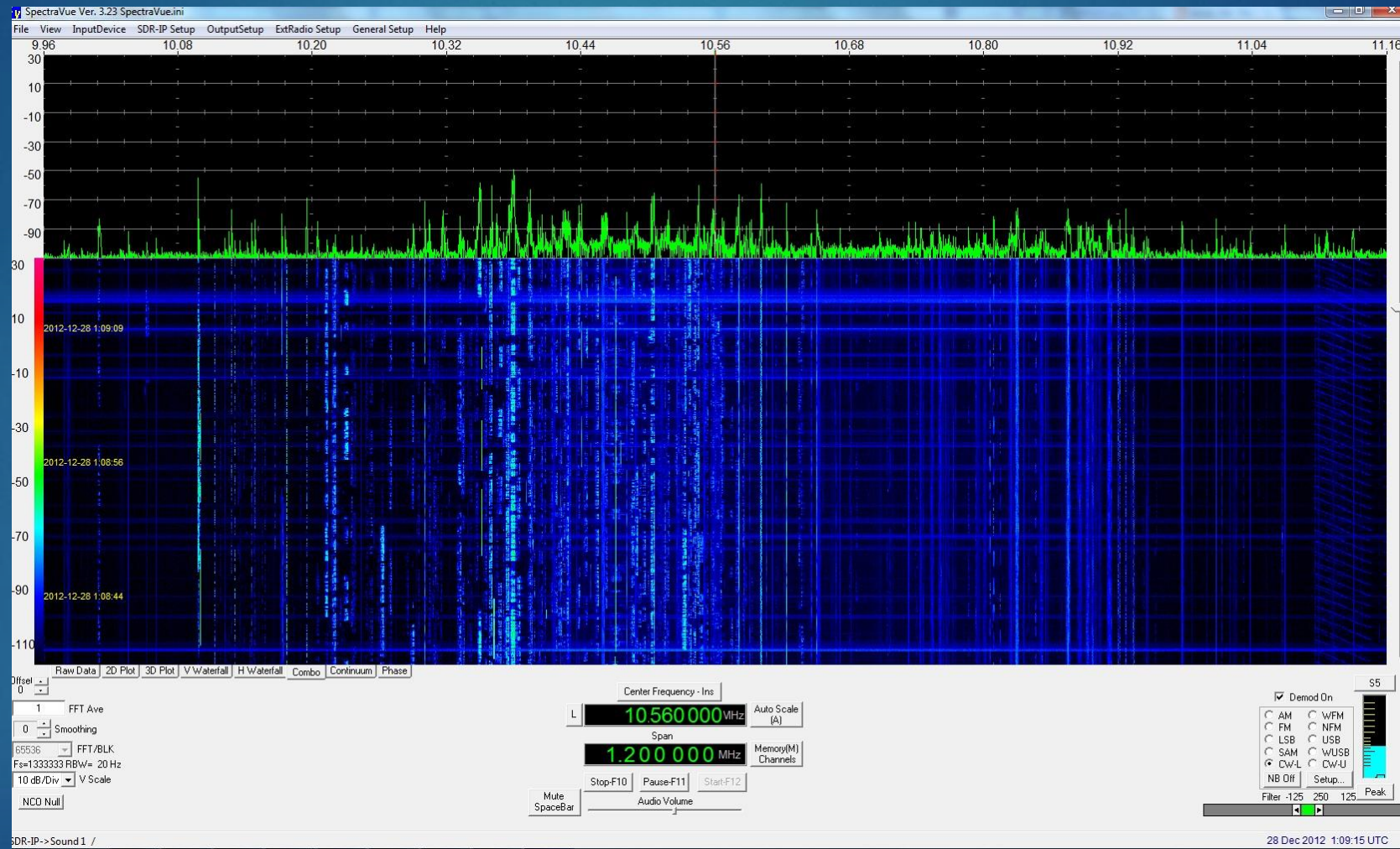
SpectraVue (RF Space)



AM BCB
Overload.
- WSPR
- WACM?

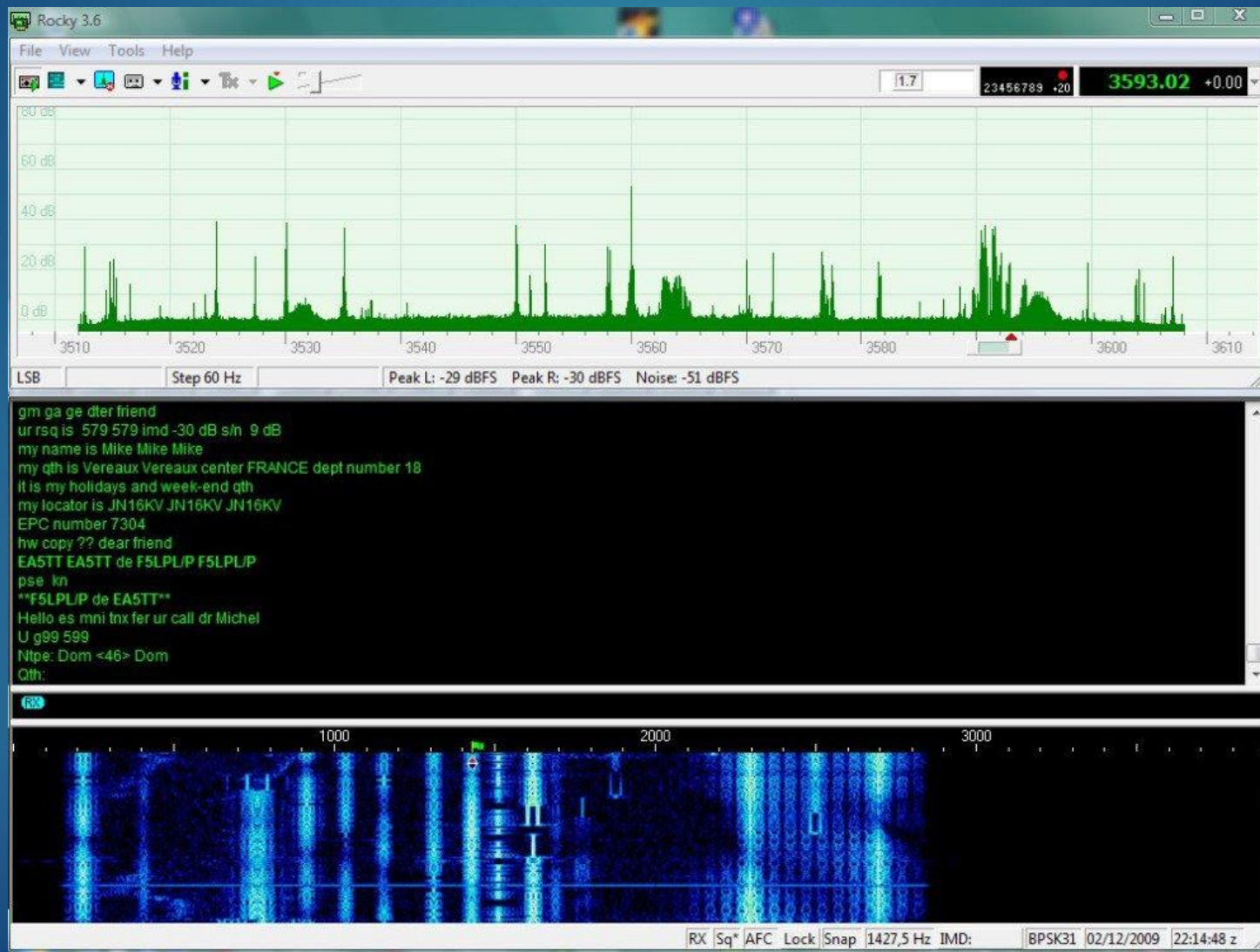
EWXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

SpectraVue – Much Better!



AM BCB Gone Using FT-950 Converted IF out

Rocky



But What If I Want To Transmit?

- ▶ There are SDR radios that allow you to transmit.
- ▶ Generally more expensive than standalone receivers
- ▶ Fewer software choices that allow for TX
- ▶ Some of the popular SDR Transceivers are
 - ▶ Flex Series Radios (1500, 3000, 5000, 6300, 6700) / \$700-\$7500
 - ▶ Hermes (Apache Labs ANAN-100D/200D) / \$1700-\$4000
 - ▶ Peaberry – 1W \$150
 - ▶ Softrock RX/TX – 1W \$89 Kit

TX Alternative... Use your existing HF Rig

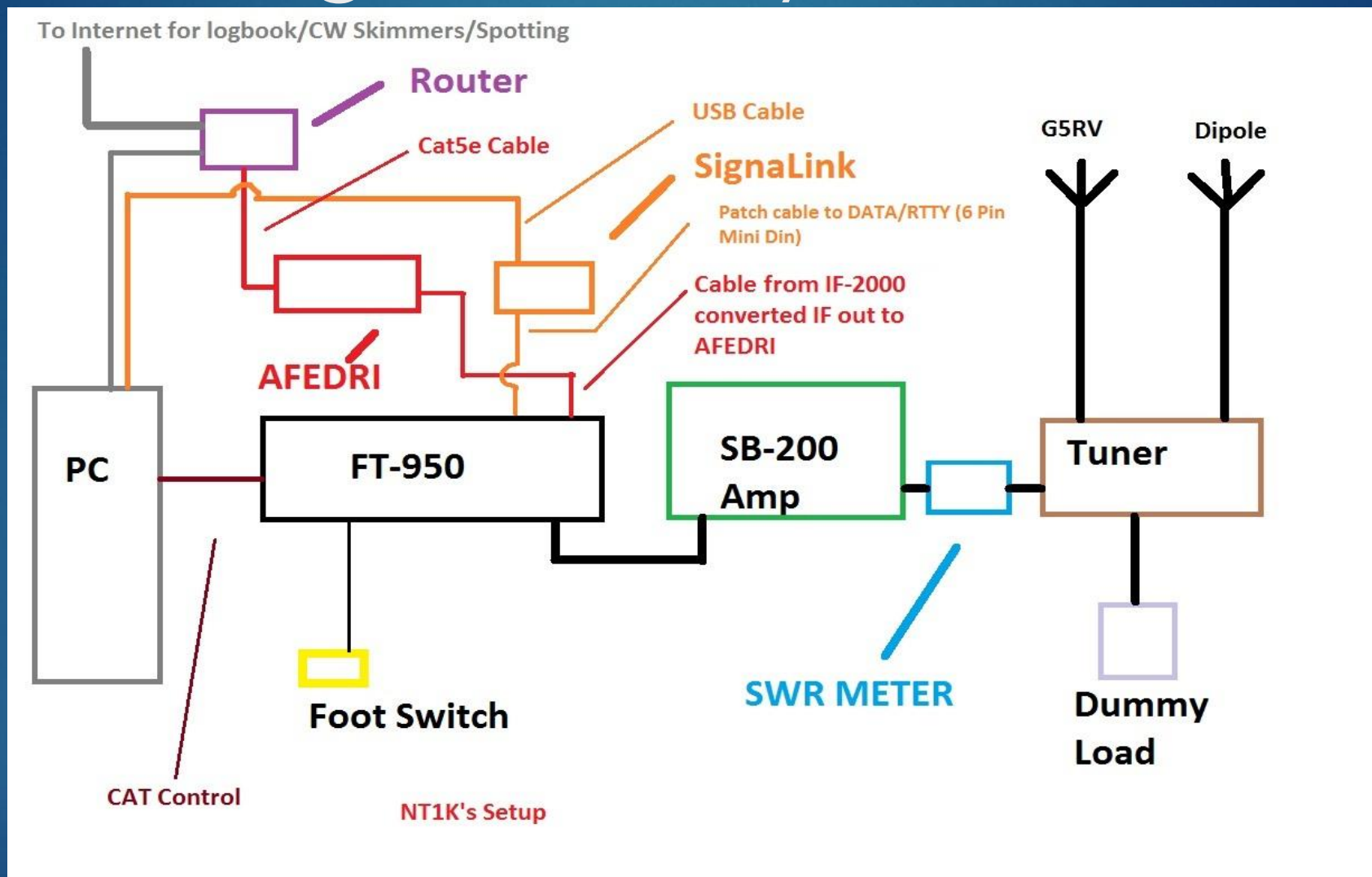
- ▶ Possible to add SDR Capabilities to your existing HF Radio
- ▶ Some radios have IF output already included
- ▶ Some rigs can be adapted or modified to provide an IF output freq
- ▶ If the SDR Hardware can receive the IF frequency then it's possible
- ▶ SDR Software available to control the rig while locking the SDR tuned to the IF frequency of your main rig putting out
- ▶ Depending on the hardware, it's also possible to view the TX signal like a station monitor.
- ▶ Latency is a concern.

My Personal Setup



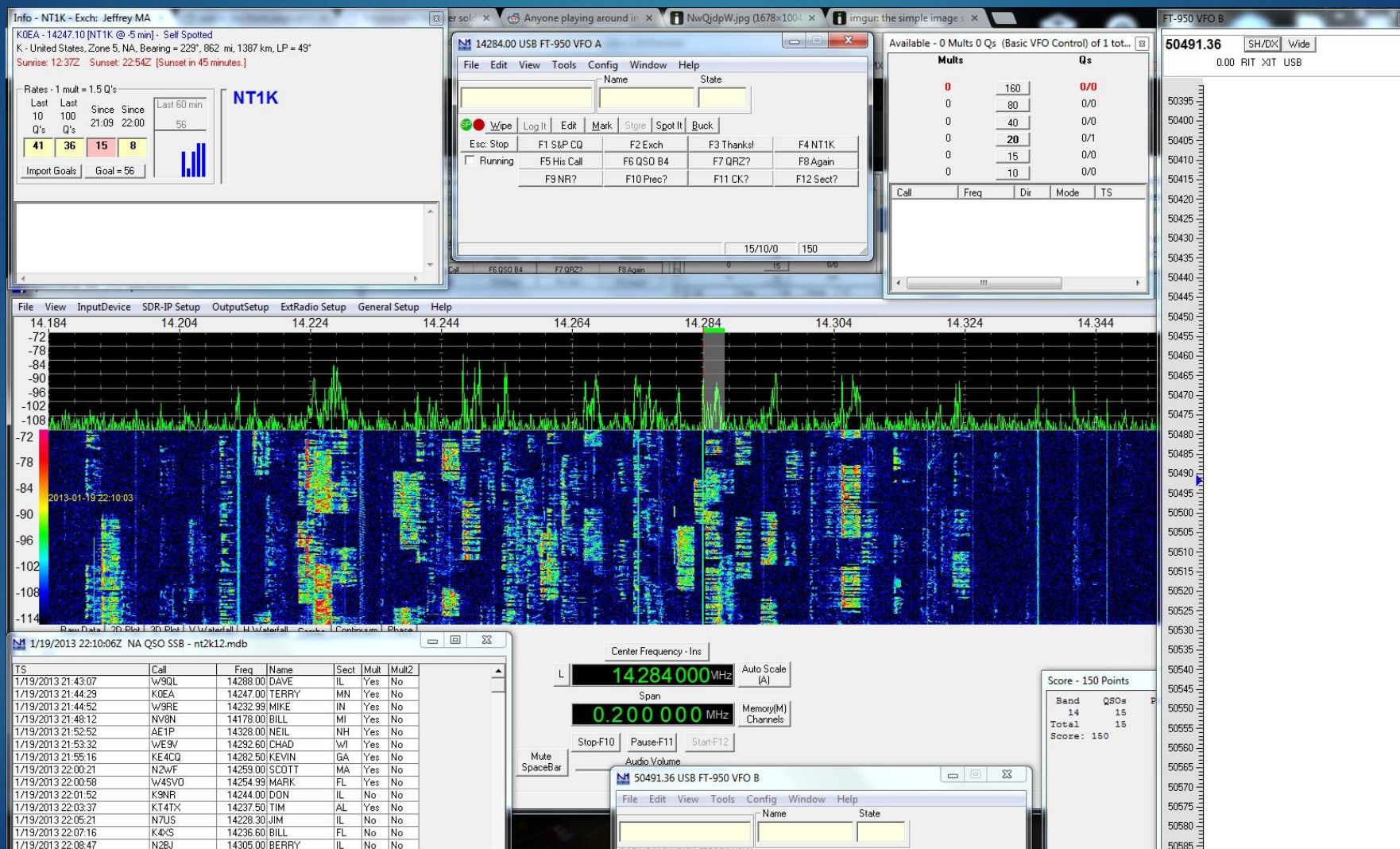
- ▶ FT-950 has no IF Out
- ▶ Possible to Tap the IF
- ▶ Went with RF-Space card to convert IF down
- ▶ Combined with the AFEDRI, I'm able to "See" 1.25MHz of bandwidth
- ▶ With SepectraVue and/or SDR-Radio, I'm able to control the rig using the software

“Block” Diagram of my Station



YAY MS PAINT!

Contesting With A Panadapter



Contesting With A Panadapter

- ▶ Allow to easily see if a Band is “Alive” just with a quick glance
- ▶ Click and tune
- ▶ It's possible to decode the entire CW portion of a band at one time using software like CW Skimmer.
- ▶ Don't need to use the cluster/skimmer
- ▶ Software is a bit laggy depending on setup.
- ▶ Faster QSO Rates for S&P



That's all Folks!